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Demografi & Ekonomi Demography & Economy



MAKLUMAT ASAS NEGERI PULAU PINANG 2021

PENANG BASIC INFORMATION 2021



KELUASAN / AREA

SAIZ / SIZE

1,049.07 km²

PULAU PINANG / PENANG

Timur Laut	126.4 km ²
Barat Daya	174.87 km ²
Seberang Perai Utara	267.74 km ²
Seberang Perai Tengah	237.8 km ²
Seberang Perai Selatan	242.27 km ²

LOKASI / LOCATION

Latitud	5° 19'
Longitud	100° 19'

IKLIM / CLIMATE

Suhu (siang) / Temperature (daytime)	31.9°C - 32.2°C
Suhu (malam) / Temperature (night)	24.6°C - 25.1°C
Kelembapan Relatif / Relative Humidity	77.6% - 79.7-%

PENDUDUK / POPULATION

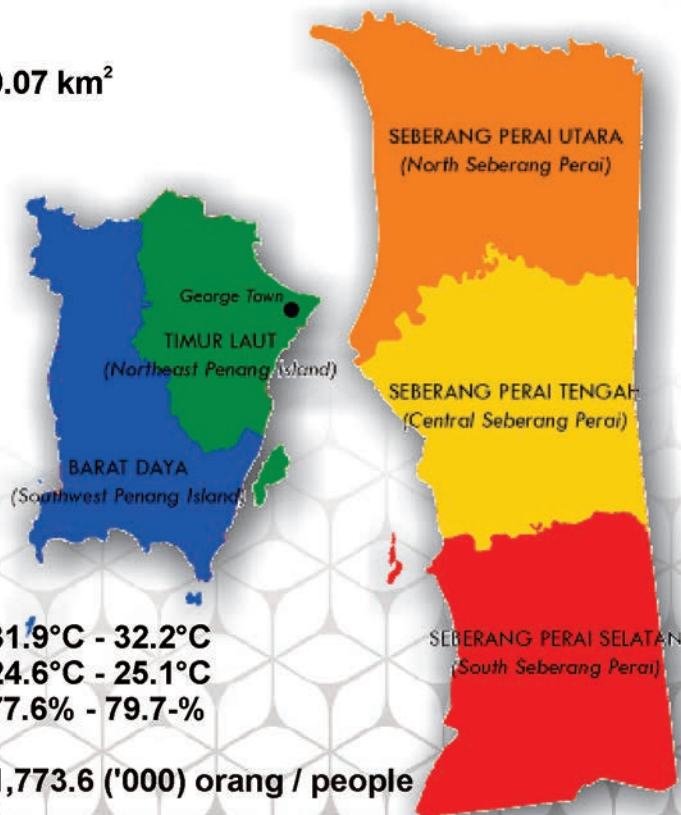
1,773.6 ('000) orang / people

KEPADATAN PENDUDUK / POPULATION DENSITY

1,691 Orang setiap km persegi /per square km²

PURATA KADAR PERTUMBUHAN PENDUDUK TAHUNAN / AVERAGE ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE

0.3%



Nota /Note : Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula) berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 /
Population Projections (Revised) based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Jabatan Pemetaan dan Ukur Malaysia JUPEM / Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia, Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia / Malaysia Meteorological Department

TABURAN PENDUDUK PULAU PINANG ('000), 2018 – 2021

PENANG POPULATION ('000), 2018-2021

TAHUN / YEAR	JUMLAH /TOTAL	WARGANEGARA MALAYSIA / MALYSIAN							BUKAN WARGA NEGARA MALAYSIA / NON MALYSIAN
		JUMLAH WARGA NEGARA MALAYSIA / TOTAL MALYSIAN	BUMIPUTERA / BUMIPUTERA			CINA / CHINESE	INDIA / INDIAN	LAIN-LAIN / OTHERS	
			JUMLAH / TOTAL	MELAYU / MALAY	BUMIPUTERA LAIN / OTHERS				
2018	1,762.8	1,610.6	744.8	NA	NA	694.2	166.5	5.0	152.3
2019	1,768.8	1,625.5	759.5	NA	NA	694.0	166.8	4.9	143.4
2020	1,740.4	1,599.9	715.9	709.2	6.7	718.4	155.5	10.1	140.5
2021	1,774.4	1,653.4	787.8	NA	NA	692.9	167.4	5.2	121.1

Nota /Note :

1. Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula) berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
Population Projections (Revised) based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
The added total may differ due to rounding
3. NA – Tidak Diperolehi / Not Available

TABURAN PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR ('000), PULAU PINANG 2018 – 2021

Population By Age Group ('000), Penang 2018 – 2021

KUMPULAN UMUR / AGE GROUP	2018	2019	2020	2021
0-4	111.2	109.7	349.8	104.9
5-9	113.3	112.3		112.6
10-14	116.7	115.2		111.5
15-19	132.3	130.1	1,275.6	124.7
20-24	172.2	169.0		160.8
25-29	176.9	177.8		176.0
30-34	159.3	157.1		154.5
35-39	139.5	144.5		150.0
40-44	118.4	118.4		121.7
45-49	111.6	112.2		112.4
50-54	100.9	102.6		105.4
55-59	87.8	89.1		92.2
60-64	75.4	77.4		80.2
65-69	58.6	59.8	115.1	63.4
70-74	41.5	44.4		48.4
75-79	24.4	25.1		28.7
80+	22.8	24.2		27.1
JUMLAH/TOTAL	1,762.8	1,774.6		1,740.5

Nota /Note :

1. 2018-2021: Unjuran Penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia
2018-2021: Population projections based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census Of Malaysia 2010

TABURAN PENDUDUK MENGIKUT ETNIK & UMUR ('000), PULAU PINANG 2021

POPULATION BY ETHNICITY AND AGE ('000), PENANG 2021

UMUR / AGE	JUMLAH / TOTAL	BUMIPUTERA	CINA / CHINESE	INDIA / INDIAN	LAIN-LAIN / OTHERS	BUKAN WARGA NEGARA MALAYSIA / NON MALAYSIAN
0 – 4	104.9	63.5	28.0	8.5	0.5	4.4
5 – 9	112.6	63.7	36.5	10.0	0.3	2.1
10 – 14	111.5	62.0	36.4	12.0	0.5	0.6
15 – 19	124.7	61.9	43.9	13.5	0.4	5.0
20 – 24	160.7	70.3	48.6	14.1	0.5	27.2
25 – 29	176.1	74.8	54.3	14.1	0.6	32.3
30 – 34	154.6	74.4	47.5	13.2	0.3	19.2
35 – 39	150.0	71.7	52.7	13.6	0.2	11.8
40 – 44	121.7	51.8	50.5	11.9	0.4	7.1
45 – 49	112.4	45.4	51.4	11.6	0.4	3.6
50 – 54	105.4	39.5	52.3	10.8	0.3	2.5
55 – 59	92.2	32.8	47.2	10.2	0.2	1.8
60 – 64	80.1	26.7	43.0	8.8	0.2	1.4
65 – 69	63.4	20.5	35.3	6.7	0.2	0.7
70 – 74	48.4	13.9	29.4	4.5	0.1	0.5
75 – 79	28.7	7.8	18.3	2.2	0.1	0.3
80 – 84	17.6	4.4	11.8	1.1	0.0	0.3
85+	9.4	2.6	5.7	0.8	0.0	0.3
JUMLAH / TOTAL	1,774.4	787.7	692.8	167.6	5.2	121.1

Nota / Note :

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/The added total may differ due to rounding
2. Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / Department of Statistics, Malaysia

KDNK PULAU PINANG MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2009-2021 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010 - RM JUTA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PENANG BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY PENANG, 2009-2021 AT CONSTANT PRICE 2010-RM MILLION

JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI / TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	KDNK / GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020e	2021p
1 Pertanian / Agriculture	760	1,280	1,357	1,425	1,463	1,521	1,551	1,507	1,540	1,969	2,068	2,049	2000
2 Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian / Mining & Quarrying	19	33	35	40	46	52	54	59	63	151	171	139	134
3 Pembuatan / Manufacturing	21,239	24,299	25,221	25,617	26,669	29,197	31,181	32,870	34,759	39,458	40,510	41,653	46809
4 Pembinaan / Construction	982	1,486	1,561	1,900	1,899	2,135	2,060	2,273	2,045	2,619	2,644	2,234	2522
5 Sektor Perkhidmatan / Services	20,242	25,569	27,313	28,960	30,779	32,787	34,344	36,297	38,312	46,134	48,645	45,918	46874
5.1 Utiliti, Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan, dan Komunikasi / Utility, Transport, Storage And Communication	4,235	5,640	6,058	6,520	6,891	7,386	7,844	8,602	9,242	10,978	11,685	10,933	11525
5.2 Perdagangan Barang dan Runcit, Penginapan dan Restoran / Retail & Commercial Goods, Accomodation And Restaurant	5,736	7,783	8,186	8,533	9,106	9,905	10,533	11,134	11,854	14,979	15,950	14,439	14190
5.3 Kewangan dan Insurans, Hartanah, dan Perkhidmatan Pemiagaan / Finance & Insurance, Property And Business Services	5,912	6,262	6,640	6,962	7,161	7,392	7,555	7,775	8,038	8,732	9,210	8,940	9300
5.4 Perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan Lain / Others Services	2,094	2,720	2,829	2,986	3,160	3,306	3,448	3,602	3,782	5,358	5,568	5,144	5103
5.5 Perkhidmatan Kerajaan / Government Services	2,264	3,165	3,600	3,959	4,461	4,797	4,963	5,185	5,395	6,087	6,232	6,462	6756
6 Campur: Duti Import / Plus: Import Duties	383	280	340	411	477	510	646	732	923	894	606	663	625
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP At Purchaser's Price	43,626	52,946	55,827	58,353	61,324	66,203	69,835	73,739	77,641	91,226	94,663	92,656	98,964
KADAR PERTUMBUHAN (%) / GROWTH RATE	-10.5	10.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	8.0	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.1	6.7	-2.1	6.8

Nota / Note :

- e : anggaran/ e estimate,
- p : permulaan/ p : preliminary
- Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran / The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

Sumber / Source :
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / Department of Statistics, Malaysia

KELUASAN KEGUNAAN TANAH (HEKTAR) PULAU PINANG 2021

TOTAL LAND USE (HECTARE), PENANG 2021

GUNATANAH / LAND USE	TAHUN 2021					JUMLAH KELUASAN/ TOTAL AREA
	TIMUR LAUT / NORTH EAST	BARAT DAYA / SOUTH WEST	SEBERANG PERAI UTARA / NORTHERN SEBERANG PERAI	SEBERANG PERAI TENGAH / CENTRAL SEBERANG PERAI	SEBERANG PERAI SELATAN / SOUTHERN SEBERANG PERAI	
Badan Air / State Water Monitoring Body	122.67	225.18	1,661.52	1,165.18	885.96	4,060.50
Hutan / Forest	6,352.52	7,725.86	675.56	1,687.43	2,095.53	18,536.89
Industri / Industrial	71.87	514.46	619.68	2,326.38	1,574.24	5,106.63
Infrastruktur dan Utiliti / Infrastructure and Utilities	119.90	84.91	166.50	345.76	219.98	937.04
Institusi dan Kemudahan Masyarakat / Institutions and Community Facilities	963.03	560.17	1,147.19	794.41	620.93	4,085.72
Perumahan / Housing	2,269.26	1,884.23	4,446.62	3,875.78	2,829.63	15,305.52
Komersial / Commercial	611.10	204.80	631.49	669.79	956.37	3,073.55
Pantai / Beach	33.43	19.87	193.55	0.00	0.00	246.84
Pengangkutan / Transportation	1,136.72	1,179.44	1,931.14	2,533.31	2,034.53	8,815.14
Pertanian / Agriculture	127.04	4,200.45	13,655.25	6,666.46	11,391.52	36,040.73
Tanah Kosong / Empty Land	685.58	1,221.78	1,996.36	3,434.45	1,859.20	9,197.36
Tanah Lapang dan Rekreasi / Field and Recreation	317.23	201.23	352.89	360.02	164.22	1,395.59
JUMLAH / TOTAL	12,810.35	18,022.36	27,477.74	23,858.97	24,632.11	106,801.54